### COMPOSTING

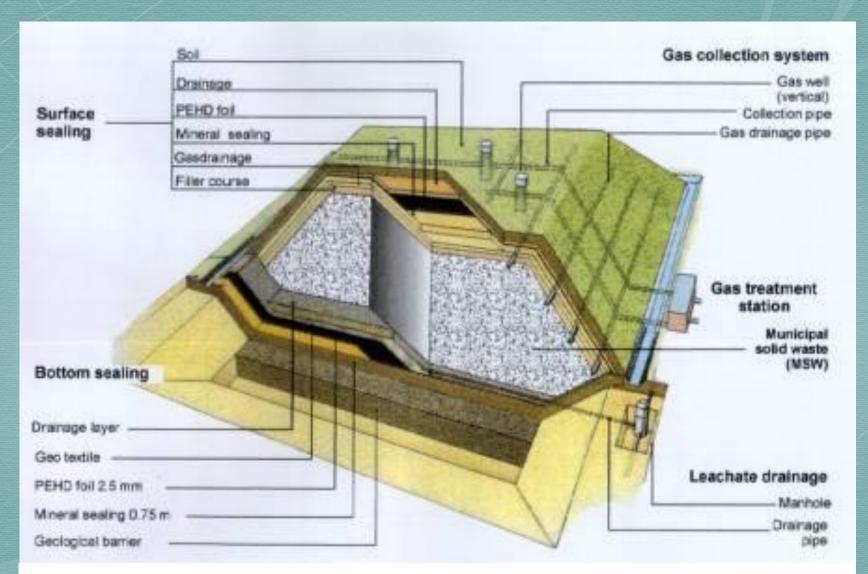












This pyramid is a landfill

Landfills are full of threats.

Some of them are INVISIBLE.





### Composting

A simple solution to the many problems associated with how we handle our trash.

## Why listen to me?

1. I'll describe the cost of our reckless reliance on landfills

2. I'll show you how composting can solve them

So you may be wondering:

"How can you be wasteful with TRASH?!"

### Simple:

We're throwing money away!

### Recycling = Cash

IOO pounds of aluminum cans =

\$42

(Earth Works Recycling 2015)

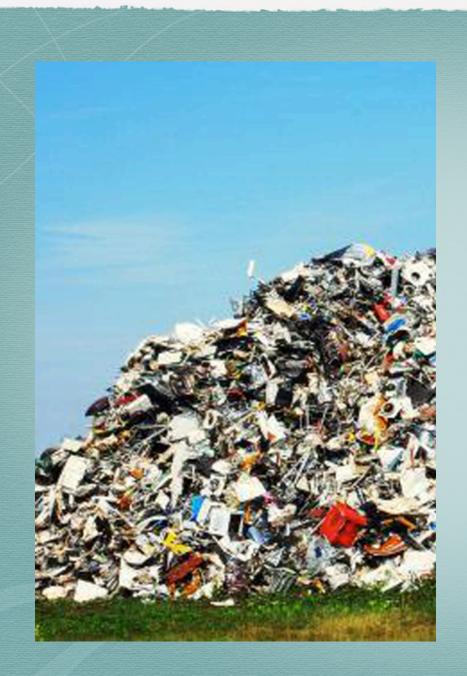
# Compost = Recycling

#### Tons of Trash

In 2016, Americans produced 254 million tons of trash.

That's 1,605 pounds of trash EACH

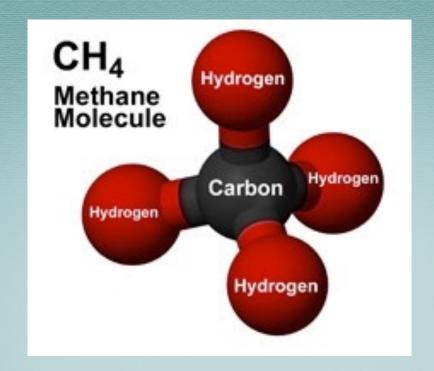




Burying organic waste removes it from the food chain

Depleting the quality and nutritional value of our food





As it breaks down, the organic waste in landfills creates methane

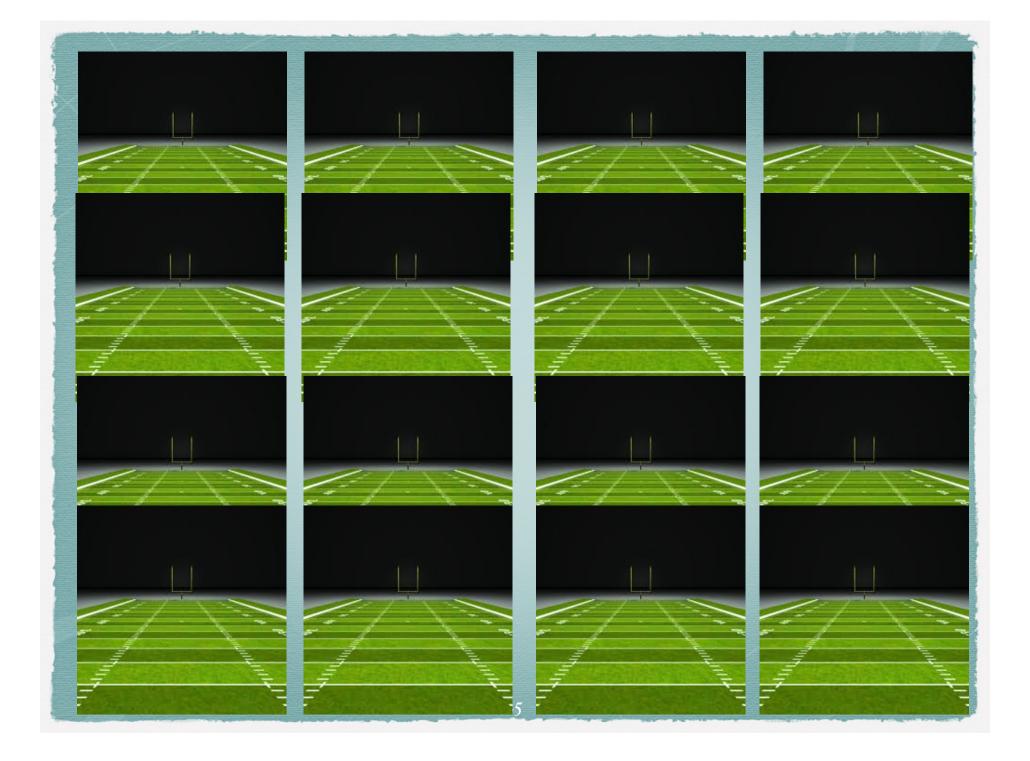
#### Methane vs Carbon Dioxide

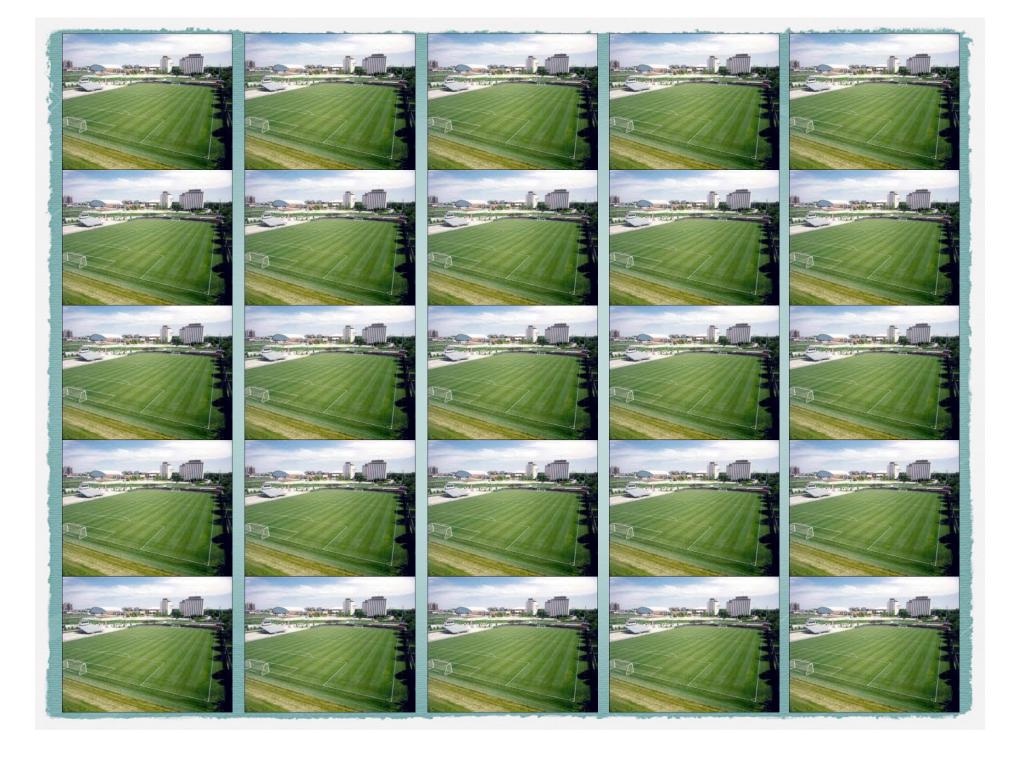
Methane is 30 times more potent than carbon dioxide (Princeton University, 2014)

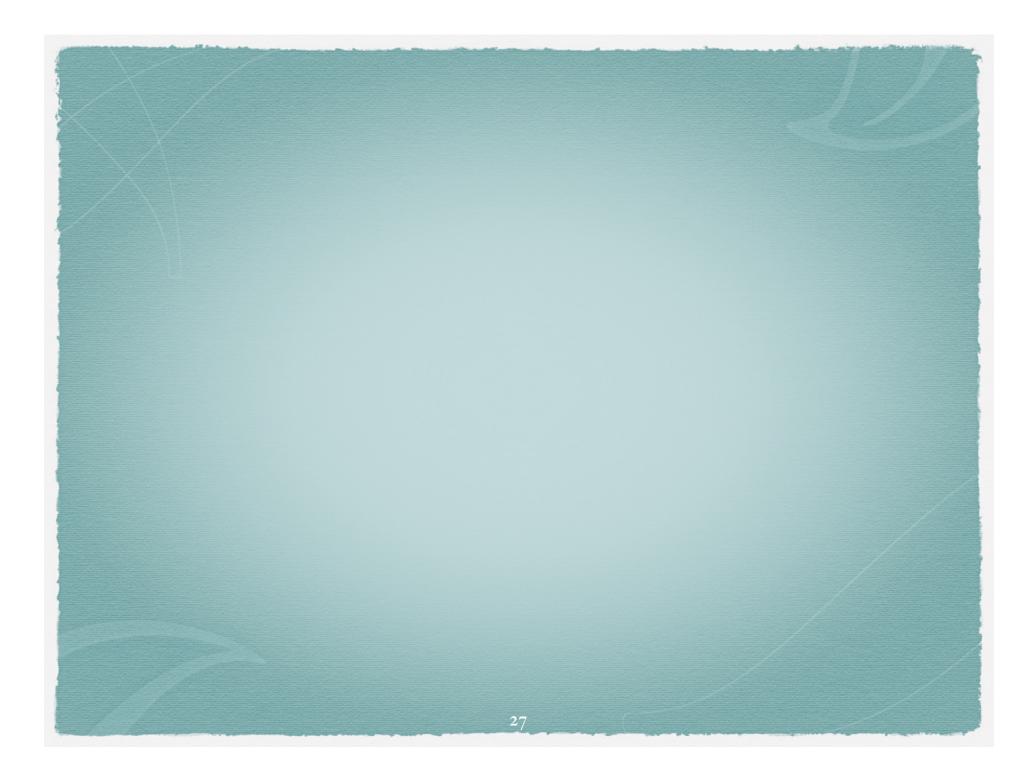
Landfills produce "10 million metric tons of methane per year in the US alone" (Parsell 2011)



# 









# Can composting really solve all of these problems?

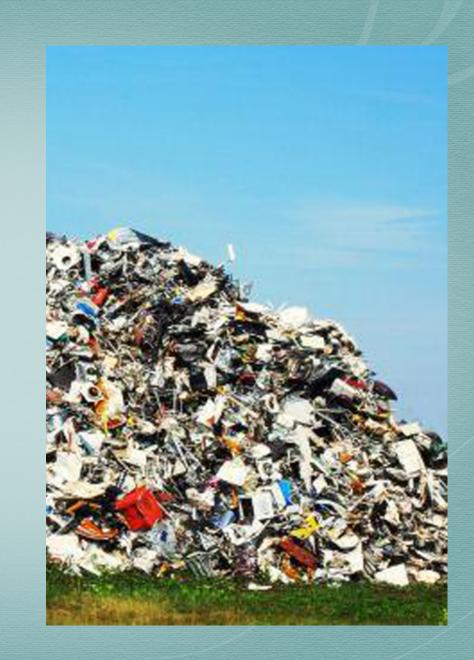
# YES

# Composting accelerates the natural biodegrading process, turning this...



#### into this...





#### **Three-Way Reduction**

- 1. No organic waste = no methane
- 2. Compost promotes native plant growth in open lands
- 3. Carbon is stored in the compost, not released into the atmosphere



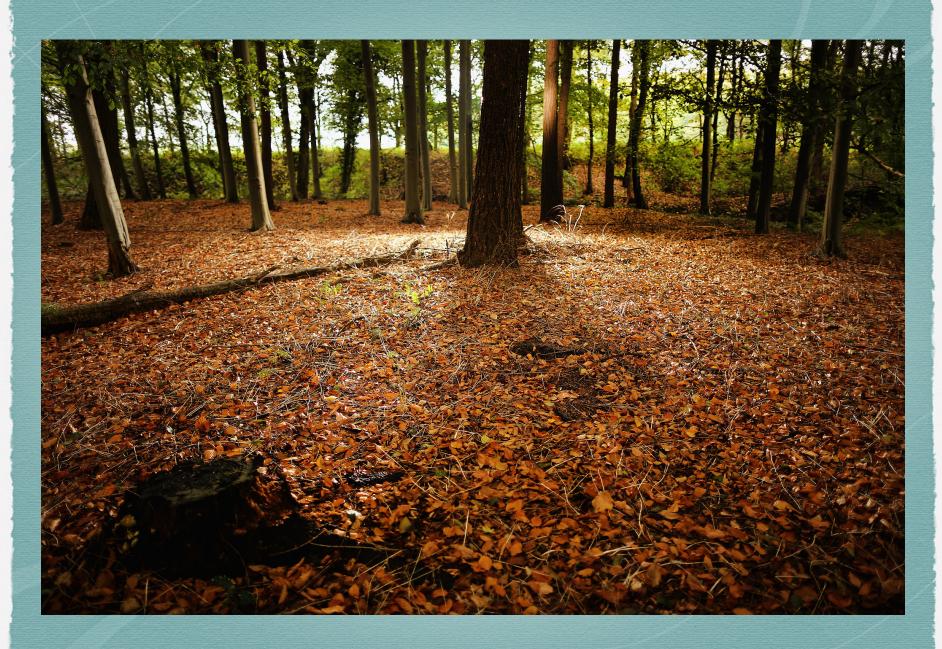
Sustainable agricultural methods, which rely heavily on compost, can improve:

- 1. soil quality
- 2. crop quality,
- 3. and crop yields.

Vermi-compost, "contains 5 times more nitrogen and 7 times more phosphorous than topsoil" (Bogner, Using Compost 2006).

It is also a natural pesticide (Vitale 2011)





## Is it difficult to do?



# imagine

















# Let's start Composting!

## Learn More!

#### Visit:

- \*Search "Backyard Composting" at www.sandiego.gov
  - \*Rebates on compost bins, workshops, and resources
- \*Composting 101: www.composting101.com
- \*Vermicompost: www.wormcompostingblog.com

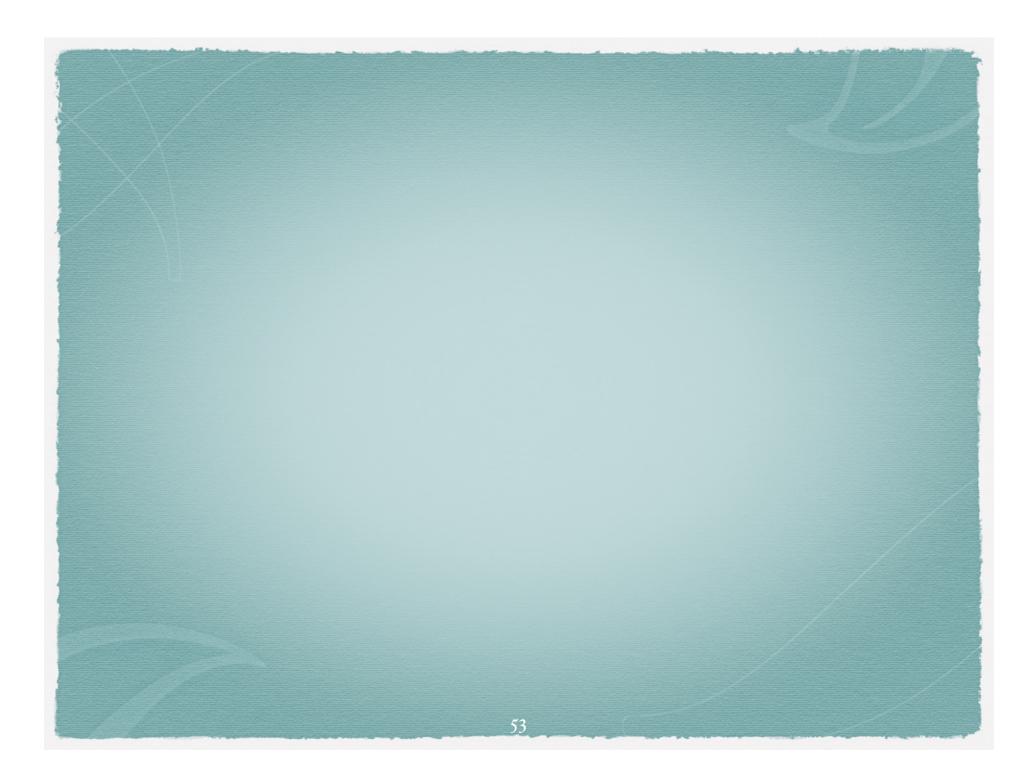
## Learn More!

- \* Let it Rot!: The Gardener's Guide to Composting (Third Edition) by Stu Campbell (1998)
- \* Easy Composters You Can Build by Nick Noyes (1995)
- \* The Rodale Book of Composting: Easy Methods for Every Gardener by Grace Gershuny, ed. and Deborah L. Martin, ed. (, 1992)
- \* Start With the Soil: The Organic Gardener's Guide to Improving Soil for Higher Yields, More Beautiful Flowers, and a Healthy, Easy-Care Garden by Grace Gershuny (1997)

# Talk to People

- \*Visit your local Farmer's Market
- **\***Visit Seeds at City College
- \*Contact the people at the San Diego Community Garden Network:

http://www.sdcgn.org/



# Mother Nature's original recipe

COMPOST